

# Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 53 problems in "6.4.7 (d hyper)<sup>m</sup> (a+b (c coth)<sup>n</sup>)<sup>p.m"</sup>

Problem 10: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{1 - \coth^2 x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 3 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\text{ArcSin}[\coth x]$$

Result (type 3, 30 leaves):

$$\sqrt{-\operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \left( -\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \right) \operatorname{Sinh}[x]$$

Problem 12: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (1 - \coth^2 x)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 24 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}[\coth x] + \frac{1}{2} \coth x \sqrt{-\operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}$$

Result (type 3, 51 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8} \sqrt{-\operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \left( \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 - 4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] + 4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] + \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \right) \operatorname{Sinh}[x]$$

Problem 17: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth x^2 \sqrt{a + b \coth x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + 2 b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \coth x}{\sqrt{a+b \coth x^2}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth x}{\sqrt{a+b \coth x^2}}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \coth x \sqrt{a + b \coth x^2}$$

Result (type 3, 191 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left( \left( \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left( \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} (a+2b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{b} \left( -2 \sqrt{2} (a+b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \operatorname{Coth}[x] \operatorname{Csch}[x] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sinh[x] \right) / \left( 2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 18:** Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth[x] \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 44 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right] - \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}$$

Result (type 3, 108 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \operatorname{Csch}[x] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right) / \left( \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 19:** Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 60 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}}\right] + \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 137 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( -\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Log}[1-\operatorname{Coth}[x]] + \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Log}[1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]] - 2 \sqrt{b} \operatorname{Log}[b \operatorname{Coth}[x] + \sqrt{b} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}] - \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Log}[a-b \operatorname{Coth}[x] + \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}] + \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Log}[a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x] + \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}] \right)$$

**Problem 20:** Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2} \operatorname{Tanh}[x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 56 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 134 leaves):

$$\left( \left( \sqrt{-a} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-a} \operatorname{Sinh}[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}}\right] \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]} + \sqrt{b} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sinh}[x]}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sqrt{\frac{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}{b}} \right) \operatorname{Csch}[x] \right) / \left( \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \right)$$

**Problem 21:** Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2} \operatorname{Tanh}[x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}\right] - \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2} \operatorname{Tanh}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 114 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \left( 2 \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cosh}[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}}\right] \operatorname{Sinh}[x] - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]} \operatorname{Tanh}[x] \right) \right) / \left( 2 \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]} \right)$$

**Problem 26:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \coth[x]^2)^{3/2} \tanh[x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 71 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + (a+b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right] - b \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}$$

Result (type 4, 1088 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -b \sqrt{\frac{-a+b+a \cosh[2x]+b \cosh[2x]}{-1+\cosh[2x]}} + \\ & \frac{1}{2} \left( - \left( \left( \pm (-3a^2+2ab+b^2) (1+\cosh[x]) \sqrt{\frac{-1+\cosh[2x]}{(1+\cosh[x])^2}} \sqrt{\frac{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}{-1+\cosh[2x]}} \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\pm \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right], \frac{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}{2a+b-2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}\right] - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}{b}, \pm \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right], \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \frac{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}{2a+b-2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}\right] \right) \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \sqrt{\frac{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}+b \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{2a+b-2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2} \left(-1+\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{4a \tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2+b \left(1+\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}{\left(-1+\tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}} \right) + \right. \\ & \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}} 3 (a^2+2ab+b^2) \sqrt{-1+\cosh[2x]} \sqrt{\frac{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}{-1+\cosh[2x]}} \\ & \left( - \left( \left( \pm (1+\cosh[x]) \sqrt{\frac{-1+\cosh[2x]}{(1+\cosh[x])^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\pm \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{2a+b+2\sqrt{a(a+b)}}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], \frac{2 a+b+2 \sqrt{a(a+b)}}{2 a+b-2 \sqrt{a(a+b)}}]-2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 a+b+2 \sqrt{a(a+b)}}{b},\right. \\
& \left.\pm \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{2 a+b+2 \sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], \frac{2 a+b+2 \sqrt{a(a+b)}}{2 a+b-2 \sqrt{a(a+b)}}}\right]\right) \\
& \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \sqrt{\frac{2 a+b+2 \sqrt{a(a+b)}+b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{2 a+b+2 \sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \sqrt{\frac{b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{1+\frac{b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{2 a+b-2 \sqrt{a(a+b)}}}}\Bigg] / \\
& \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{2 a+b+2 \sqrt{a(a+b)}}} \sqrt{-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2 x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}\right. \\
& \left.\left(-1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{4 a \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2+b\left(1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}{\left(-1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}}\right)+ \\
& \left.4 \sqrt{2 b+a(-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2 x])+b(-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2 x])}\right. \\
& \left.-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2 x]}}{\sqrt{a(-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2 x])+b(1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2 x])}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b}} \operatorname{Log}\left[a \sqrt{-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2 x]}+b\right.\right. \\
& \left.\left.\sqrt{-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2 x]}+\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a(-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2 x])+b(1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2 x])}\right]\right) \operatorname{Sinh}[x]^2 \\
& \left.\left.\operatorname{Sinh}[2 x] \operatorname{Tanh}[x]\right)\right) /\left(3(-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2 x])^2 \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2 x]}\right)\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 27: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (a+b \coth[x]^2)^{3/2} \tanh[x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 77 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -b^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}\right] + \\
 & (a+b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}\right] - a \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2} \operatorname{Tanh}[x]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 180 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \left( -\sqrt{2} b^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}}\right] \operatorname{Cosh}[x] + \sqrt{2} (a+b)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cosh}[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}}\right] \operatorname{Cosh}[x] - a \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \operatorname{Tanh}[x] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left( \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}[2x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 30: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 50 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{5}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\operatorname{Coth}[x]] + 2 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Coth}[x] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}$$

Result (type 3, 116 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{8} (1 + \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sech}[2x]^2 \\
 & \left( 16 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cosh}[x]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cosh}[2x]} \operatorname{Sinh}[x]^3 + 4 \left( \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cosh}[x]}{\sqrt{-\operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}}\right] \sqrt{-\operatorname{Cosh}[2x]} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cosh}[2x]} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cosh}[x] + \sqrt{\operatorname{Cosh}[2x]}\right]\right) \operatorname{Sinh}[x]^3 + \operatorname{Sinh}[4x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 32: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[x]^3}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 47 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{b}$$

Result (type 3, 98 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{(-a + b + (a + b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{b} + \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}} \right)$$

Problem 33: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 60 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 3, 134 leaves):

$$\left( \left( -\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] + \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \sinh[x] \right) \right/ \left( \sqrt{b} \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \right)$$

Problem 34: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 29 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 3, 82 leaves):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right] \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \operatorname{Csch}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}}$$

Problem 35: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 31 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 3, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 \sqrt{a+b}} \left( -\text{Log}[1-\coth[x]] + \text{Log}[1+\coth[x]] - \text{Log}[a-b \coth[x] + \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}] + \text{Log}[a+b \coth[x] + \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}] \right)$$

**Problem 36:** Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tanh[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 56 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]^2}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 3, 127 leaves):

$$-\left( \left( \left( \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-a} \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{-a}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \sinh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right) \right) \right) \left/ \left( \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2} \right) \right.$$

**Problem 37:** Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tanh[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 51 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2} \tanh[x]}{a}$$

Result (type 3, 126 leaves):

$$\left( \left( \sqrt{2} a \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}} \right] \cosh[x] - \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \right) \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \csc[x]^2} \tanh[x] \right) \middle/ \left( \sqrt{2} a \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 39: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\coth[x]^2}{(a+b \coth[x]^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 53 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \coth[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}} \right]}{(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{\coth[x]}{(a+b) \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 135 leaves):

$$\left( \left( -2 \sqrt{a+b} \cosh[x] \sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b} \cosh[x]}{\sqrt{-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]}} \right] (-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{(-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x]) \csc[x]^2} \sinh[x] \right) \middle/ (\sqrt{2} (a+b)^{3/2} (-a+b+(a+b) \cosh[2x])^{3/2}) \right)$$

**Problem 51: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \coth[x] \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \coth[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4}} \right] + \\ \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{a+b \coth[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4}} \right] - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4}$$

Result (type 8, 17 leaves):

$$\int \coth[x] \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4} dx$$

### Problem 52: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\coth[x]}{\sqrt{a + b \coth[x]^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 40 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a+b \coth[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 8, 17 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\coth[x]}{\sqrt{a + b \coth[x]^4}} dx$$

### Problem 53: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth[x]}{(a + b \coth[x]^4)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 74 leaves, 6 steps):

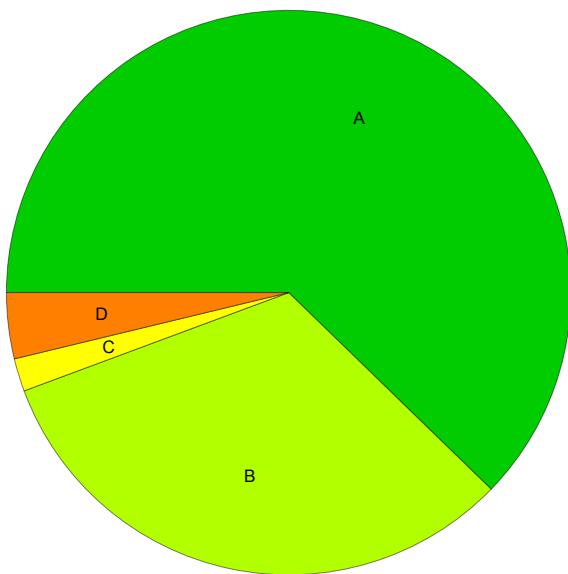
$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a+b \coth[x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4}}\right]}{2 (a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{a-b \coth[x]^2}{2 a (a+b) \sqrt{a+b \coth[x]^4}}$$

Result (type 3, 31578 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

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## Summary of Integration Test Results

53 integration problems



A - 33 optimal antiderivatives

B - 17 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 1 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 2 unable to integrate problems

E - 0 integration timeouts